M.A. (Final) Political Science
SEMESTER-III
Paper-V: Comparative Politics and Institutions-I

Compulsory Core Courses

Examination Scheme of each paper:

I 10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) 10 X 1 MARK EACH = 10 Marks
II 3 QUESTIONS (easy type one question each unit with internal choice) 3 X 20 MARK EACH = 60 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)
Internal assessment = 30 Marks
Maximum Marks =100 Marks
Minimum Marks = 40 Marks

Unit-I
Nature and Scope of Comparative Politics; Traditional and Modern Perspectives, Evolution of Comparative Politics, Approaches of Comparative Politics, Marxist- Leninist, Structural- Functional, Political Cultural.

Unit-II

Unit-III

Suggested Book:

J.C. Johari: Comparative Politics.
O.P Gauba: An introduction to Political Theory.
H. Eckstein and David Apter: Comparative Politics.
जे.सी. जोहारी: ‘तुलनात्मक राजनीति, विकासपरिक्रमा, दिल्ली’
ऑ.पी. गोबा: ‘तुलनात्मक राजनीति की रूपरेखा, महाराष्ट्रपंथ, दिल्ली’
सी.बी. गेना, ‘तुलनात्मक राजनीति एवं राजनीतिक संस्थाएँ’ विकास प्रकाशित हाउस, दिल्ली
डॉ. हरिशचन्द्र शर्मा: ‘आधुनिक राजनीतिक सिद्धांत’ कालेज बुक डिप्ती, जयपुर
कृष्णकान्त सिंह: ‘राजनीतिक सिद्धांत और शासन, नाइजर प्रिंटिंग प्रेस, दिल्ली’
डॉ. वीरकेश्वर प्रसाद सिंह: ‘तुलनात्मक शासन एवं राजनीति’, ज्ञानदा प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली
**M.A. (Final) Political Science**

**SEMESTER-III**

**Paper-VI: Indian Government & Politics (Constitutional Framework)**

Examination Scheme of each paper:

I 10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) 10X 1 MARK EACH = 10 Marks

II 3 QUESTIONS (easy type one question each unit with internal choice) 3 X 20 MARK EACH = 60 Marks

Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) = 70 Marks

Internal assessment = 30 Marks

Maximum Marks = 100 Marks

Minimum Marks = 40 Marks

**Unit-I**

Constituent Assembly; Philosophical Foundations of the Constitution; Fundamental Right; Fundamental Duties; Directive Principles of State Policy.

**Unit-II**

Union Executive- The President, Vice President, Prime Minister, Council of Ministers; Union Legislature; Parliament and relationship pattern between the two chambers, Committee system, Legislative Process.

**Unit-III**

The Supreme Court, Judicial Review; Judicial Activism, Amendment of the Constitution.

**Suggested Books:**


K. I. Kamal: *Democratic Politics in India*, Vikas, New Delhi, 1977


V. R. Mehta, *Ideology, Modernization and Politics in India*, Manohar, Delhi, 1983


मान्यता राज्य में संविधान व राजनीति

प्रीरा. और रणनीति. न. पी. आंदोलन : भारतीय राजनीति व राजनीति प्रश्न.

की. के. नियमों में भारतीय संविधान के मूलधार गुप्ता विनोबा जी : "भारत का संविधान : एक परिपक्व" प्रेस डायरेक्टर आम आकार, प्राइवेट लिमिटेड, गैर दिल्ली दो. ए. वी. अक्षरी "भारतीय राजनीति", लघु नागरिक अप्रा, आगरा

एस. एन. जैन : भारतीय संविधान व राजनीति"
Examination Scheme of each paper:

I 10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) 10X 1 MARK EACH = 10 Marks
II 3 QUESTIONS (easy type one question each unit with internal choice) 3 X 20 MARK EACH = 60 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) = 70 Marks
Internal assessment = 30 Marks
Maximum Marks = 100 Marks
Minimum Marks = 40 Marks

UNIT-1
Scientific enquiry in social sciences: Definition, scopes, Goals and limitations of social research, planning and major steps in social research, Meaning, Need, Nature and role of research in political science, Forms of research: Normative Empirical and Behavioural.

UNIT-II

UNIT-III
Research Designs : Experimental Research designs; Concepts and hypothesis, selection of universe source of data: primary and secondary

Suggested Books:

1. Karl Popper: The Logic of Scientific Discovery
2. P.N. Mukherjee: Methodology in Social Research
3. S.L. Verma: Research Methodology in Political Science
4. Dr. B.M. Jain: Research Methodology
5. R.N. Trivedi & O.P. Shukla: Research Methodology
6. एस.एल. वर्मा: “राजनीति विज्ञान में अनुसंधान,” राजस्थान हिन्दी विद्यासंगति, जयपुर एस. सी. सिंह वल : “राजनीति विज्ञान में अनुसंधान पद्धतियाँ,” लक्ष्मीनारायण अग्रवाल, आगरा
Elective Paper Group (A)
Political Theory

M.A. (Final) Political Science
SEMESTER-III
Paper-VII (A): Modern Indian Political Thought-I

Examination Scheme of each paper:

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</table>

Unit-I
Philosophy of Nationalism: Ideas of Ram Mohan Roy.

Unit-II
Dayan and Saraswati, Vivekanand; Ideas and Contribution of Ranade, Dadabhai Naoroji.

Unit-III
Ideas and contribution of Gopal Krishna Gokhale, Bal Gangadhar Tilak, Aurbindo, LalaLajpat Rai.

Suggested Books:


Bidyut Chakrabarty, Rajendra Kumar Panday, “Modern Indian Political Thought” sage Publication.
Examination Scheme of each paper:

<table>
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<th>10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)</th>
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<td>3 QUESTIONS (easy type one question each unit with internal choice)</td>
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</table>

Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)
Internal assessment = 30 Marks
Maximum Marks = 100 Marks
Minimum Marks = 40 Marks

Unit-I

Formative influences on evolution of Gandhian ideas, metaphysical foundations of Gandhian thought, Gandhain ethics- Eleven vows

Unit-II

Gandhian concept of God & Truth, Non violence, Ends & Means

Unit-III

Evolution of the Concept of Satyagraha, Civil Disobedience, Satyagraha in South Africa

Suggested Books:

Bondurant, Joan V.; "Conquest of Violence: The Gandhian Philosophy of Conflict", OUP, Mumbai, 1959
Dadhich, Naresh "Gandhi and Existentialism", Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1993
Dadhich, Naresh; "Women, Conflict Resolution and culture: Gandhian Perspective", Aavishkar Publishers, Jaipur, 2003,

एम. के. गांधी : "द्वितीय युग के सत्याग्रहकारियों", नवजीवनप्रकाशनमंदिर, अहमदाबाद, 2011
एम. के. गांधी : "हिन्दुस्तान" नवजीवनप्रकाशनमंदिर, अहमदाबाद, 2011
महाविद्यालय "महामार्गी के सामाजिक दर्शन, साहित्य अकादमी, पंजाबी"
नरेन्द्र गांधी : महामार्गी का विचार
प्रो. एम. गांधी : "द्वितीय युग के सत्याग्रहकारियों", नवजीवन हिन्दी अकादमी, जयपुर
Elective Paper Group (B)
International Politics

M.A. (Final) Political Science
SEMESTER-III
Paper-VII (B): Theory of Diplomacy

Examination Scheme of each paper:

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Unit-I
Diplomacy and International relations: Theory, History and the Discipline; Evolution of Diplomacy as a weapon and tool of National power; Traditional Diplomatic practices and its contemporary Relevance; Indian School of diplomacy- Constitution of Smritis; Epics (Panchtantra, Hitopadesh) and Neetigranthas.

Unit-II
Functions of diplomacy; Diplomatic Agents-Classes, Privileges and Immunities for diplomats and Consulars; Diplomatic 'types' and diplomatic Styles; personality factor in diplomacy; Diplomatic body; principles of precedence, Credentials

Unit-III
Diplomacy and Culture: Diplomatic culture and national cultures; Diplomatic management of crises; Diplomacy: 'Old', 'New' and Contemporary; future of Diplomacy.

Suggested Books:

9. महेन्द्र कुमार : "अंतर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति के सैद्धांतिक पक्ष
10. हरिशचन्द्र रामचंद्र, शाशी के. जैन : "राजनय के सिद्धांत" कालेज बुक डिप्सो, जयपुर
Elective Paper Group (B)
International Politics

M.A. (Final) Political Science
SEMESTER-III
Paper-VIII (B): Foreign Policies of USA, Russia, and China

Examination Scheme of each paper:

I 10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) 10X 1 MARK EACH = 10 Marks
II 3 QUESTIONS (easy type one question each unit with internal choice) 3 X 20 MARK EACH = 60 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) = 70 Marks
Internal assessment = 30 Marks
Maximum Marks = 100 Marks
Minimum Marks = 40 Marks

Unit-I
USA Foreign Policy: Tradition & Contemporary Shifts, Alliances, Foreign Aid, Liberation, Recent Trends.

Unit-II
Russian foreign Policy: Bases of Russian Foreign Policy after the dissolution of U.S.S.R, Major challenges and priorities.

Unit-III

Suggested Books:
1. Black and Thompson : Foreign Policies in a Changing world
2. Macridis : Readings in foreign Policies
3. John Spanier and Steven Hook : American Foreign Policy Since World War-II
4. Warner Levi : Modern China’s Foreign Policy
5. डा. पुष्पेश पंत, श्री पाल जैन : “प्रमुख देशों की विदेश नीतियाँ”
6. श्री, एम. जैन : “ प्रमुख देशों की विदेश नीति, राजस्थान हिन्दी विश्व अकादमी”
7. डी. मेरेन्द्र कुमार मिश्रा : “अन्तरराष्ट्रीय राजनीति”
8. डी. प्रमुख शर्मा : “ विदेश नीतियाँ : सिद्धान्त एवं व्यवहार” कालेज बुक हिंदो, जयपुर
Elective Paper Group (C)
Indian Government

M.A. (Final) Political Science
SEMESTER-III
Paper-VII (C): Public Administration in India

Examination Scheme of each paper:

| I   | 10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) | 10X 1 MARK EACH | = 10 Marks |
| II  | 3 QUESTIONS (easy type one question each unit with internal choice) | 3 X 20 MARK EACH | = 60 Marks |
|     | Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) | = 70 Marks |
|     | Internal assessment | = 30 Marks |
|     | Maximum Marks | =100 Marks |
|     | Minimum Marks | = 40 Marks |

Unit-I
Evolution of Indian Administration; Constitutional System and Indian Administration : Working of parliamentary democracy, Federalism, Indian Administration with social reference to economic planning and role of finance Commission.

Unit-II
Administration in Public Enterprises in India. Indian Bureaucracy: Its nature and problems recruitment, training, service conditions, employer – employee relation, Control over Administration in India; Parliamentary Ministerial and judicial.

Unit-III
Institution of Lokpal and Lokayukta, Financial Administration – formulation of budget, approval of budget and execution of budget, parliamentary control over finance, Controller and Auditor General of India.

Reference Books:
Ashok Chanda: Indian Administration
V.A. PaiPanadikar :Personnel System for Development Administration
A.D.Gorwale :Report on Public Administration (Planning Commission )
S.S.Khera : District Administration in India.
Sharma P.D.: Police and Political Development in India.
Sharma P.D.: Police and Political Order in India
Inakshi Chaturvedi : Civil Service under the Indian Constitution
K.Santhanam : Union-State Relations in India

डॉ. सुरेंद्र कटारिया, “भारतीय लोक प्रशासन”, नेशनल पब्लिशिंग हाउस, नई दिल्ली
M.A. (Final) Political Science
SEMESTER-III
Paper-VIII (C): State Politics in India

Examination Scheme of each paper:

I  10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)  10X 1 MARK EACH  = 10 Marks
II  3 QUESTIONS(easy type one question each unit with internal choice)  3 X 20 MARK EACH  = 60 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) = 70 Marks
Internal assessment = 30 Marks
Maximum Marks =100 Marks
Minimum Marks = 40 Marks

Unit-I
Background: Trend in the growth of Nationalism and Democracy British, India and Princely States; Linguistic States-Structure-Organization and aftermath.

Unit-II
Constitutional Framework of Governance of States : Office of the Governor, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers, State Legislature; Political Parties and General Elections; the Pattern Collies and Role; Patterns of Leadership in States.

Unit-III
Major Pressure Groups in India with special reference to Trade Unions. Chambers of Commerce; Public Opinion in India; the Media its role and impact; Role of Caste, Region and Language in State Politics.

Reference Books :

13. Joya Hassan, India’s Living Constitution .........
14. रजनी कोटरालिं “ भारत में राजनीति : कल और आज” , नागरी प्रकाशन, नई दिल्ली
M.A. (Final) Political Science
SEMESTER-IV
Paper-V: Contemporary Political Theory

Compulsory Core Courses

Examination Scheme of each paper :

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<td>II 3 QUESTION (easy type one question each unit with internal choice)</td>
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Unit-I
Political Theory: Meaning, Nature, Evolution, Decline and Resurgence Debate
The Behavioural Transformation and Empirical Political Theory–System’s, Structural- Functional, Distributive, Communication framework

Unit-II
Liberal Political Theory, Neo-Liberalism, Post-Liberalism, Marxist Political Theory, Neo-Marxism, Critical Theory Feminist Political Theory, Globalization

Unit-III
Theory of Justice, Post-Modernism, Communitarianism, MultiCulturalism, Citizenship, Environmentalism Post-Colonialism, Gandhism

Suggested Book:

- Kymlicka, Will, "Contemporary Political Philosophy: An Introduction," OUP, New Delhi, 2002
- Bell, Daniel A, "Communitarianism and Its Critics," OUP, New York, 1993
- Asha Kaushik, Globalization, Democracy and Culture: Situating Gandhian Alternatives, Jaipur, Pointer, 2002
- धर्मसाधारण कविता : समसामयिक राजनीतिक विचार, राज्य परिकल्पनाः, 2014
- धर्मसाधारण कविता : समसामयिक राजनीतिक विचार, राज्य परिकल्पनाः, 2014
M.A. (Final) Political Science

SEMESTER-IV

Paper-VI: Indian Government & Politics (Practice & Processes)

Examination Scheme of each paper:

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Unit-I

Federalism, State: Chief Minister, State Legislature and Disputes Related to Administrative Power; Regionalism and National Integration.

Unit-II

Union-State Relations, Office of the Governor and Politics of President's Rules. Party System, Political Parties; Elections and Voting behavior; Electoral reforms;

Unit-III

Politics of Caste, Class, Communalism and Language; Secularism, Issues of Minorities, Naxalism, Terrorism. Problem of Social and Economic Justice, Gender issues. Lokpal and lokaukta, Civil Society movement and Right to information.

Suggested Books:

12. ए. आ. चैन एवं ए. ए. फ़हिमा : भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति
13. डी. आ. ए. लिंकन, कालेज, कुम हिंदो, जागुर
14. ए. लवलैंट एवं एच. एन. लैंट, “भारत की राजनीति”
15. डी. एस. सी. सिंह, “भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति”
M.A. (Final) Political Science  
SEMESTER-IV  
Paper-IX : Research Methodology-II

Examination Scheme of each paper :
I  10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)  10X 1 MARK EACH  = 10 Marks  
II 3 QUESTIONS (easy type one question each unit with internal choice) 3X 20 MARK EACH  = 60 Marks  
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)  = 70 Marks  
Internal assessment  = 30 Marks  
Maximum Marks  =100 Marks  
Minimum Marks  = 40 Marks

Unit-I
Sampling, Techniques of Data collection, observation, Questionnaire and Schedule.

UNIT-II
Use of life histories and protective Techniques, Interview, content Analysis Measurement Techniques, Scaling and Index Construction, Politicometrics.

UNIT-III
Concept of Property and Space: Coding and Tabulation; Data Analysis, Report Writing; Theory Building in Political Science, Preparation of Research Proposal.

Suggested Books:
1. Karl Popper: The Logic of Scientific Discovery
2. P.N. Mukherjee: Methodology in Social Research
3. S. L. Verma: Research Methodology in Political Science
4. Dr. B.M.Jain: Research Methodology
5. R.N.Trivedi & O.P. Shukla : Research Methodology
6. डॉ. श्री. एम. जैन, “रिसर्च मेंटोलॉजी”
7. डॉ. श्री. एल. फड़िया , “शोध पद्धतियाँ,” साहित्य भवन पब्लिकेशन्स, आगरा
## Elective Paper Group (A)

### Political Theory

**M.A. (Final) Political Science**  
**SEMESTER-IV**  
**Paper-VII(A): Modern Indian Political Thought-II**

Examination Scheme of each paper:

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</table>

**Unit-I**

Ideas and contribution of M.K. Gandhi, Jawahar Lal Nehru.

**Unit-II**


**Unit-III**

V. D. Savarkar, Ram Monahar Lohia, Jai Prakash Narayan.

**Suggested Books:**

11. Sheila Rai: *Gandhian View of Individual, State and Society*
Elective Paper Group (A)  
Political Theory

M.A. (Final) Political Science  
SEMESTER-IV

Paper-VIII(A): Foundation of Gandhian Thought-II

Examination Scheme of each paper:

| I | 10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) | 10X 1 MARK EACH | = 10 Marks |
| II | 3 QUESTIONS (easy type one question each unit with internal choice) | 3 X 20 MARK EACH | = 60 Marks |
|    | Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) | = 70 Marks |
|    | Internal assessment | = 30 Marks |
|    | Maximum Marks | =100 Marks |
|    | Minimum Marks | = 40 Marks |

Unit-I

Social Thought of Gandhi, Status of Women, Dowry Caste System Untouchability, Education

Unit-II

Gandhian Economic and Political Ideas, Sarvodaya, Trusteeship, Breadlabour, Khadi, Swadeshi, Democracy, Swaraj, Rights, Liberty and State.

Unit-III

Gandhi and its Contemporaries- Vinoba, Ambedkar and Nehru. Comparative study of Gandhi with Anarchists, Marx, Mao, Existentialism and John Rawls

Suggested Books:

10. Datta, Dhinndra Mohan; "The Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi" The University of Wisconsin. Madison, 1953
11. Dhawan, Gopinath; "The Political Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi", Navjivan Publishing House, Ahmedabad, 1951
16. Guha, Ramchandra; "Gandhi Before India", Allen Lane, New Delhi, 2013
17. ए.म. के. गाँधी " " नवजीवनप्रकाशनमिद्र, आहितादिव, 2011
18. ए.म. के. गाँधी " " नवजीवनप्रकाशनमिद्र, आहितादिव, 2011
19. महादेवप्रासाद : महात्मागांधीजीका समज दर्शन, साहित्य अकादमी, पंचकूला
Elective Paper Group (B)
International Politics

M.A. (Final) Political Science
SEMESTER-IV
Paper-VII (B): Practice of Diplomacy

Examination Scheme of each paper:

<p>| | | |</p>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)</td>
<td>10X 1 MARK EACH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>3 QUESTIONS (easy one question each unit with internal choice)</td>
<td>3 X 20 MARK EACH</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours):

Internal assessment | = 30 Marks |
Maximum Marks | = 100 Marks |
Minimum Marks | = 40 Marks |

Unit-I

New Technique's and Recent Development in diplomacy: Diplomacy in information age, diplomacy and technology; Propaganda, power and diplomacy; languages of diplomatic intercourse and forms of documents; role of diplomacy in Treaties and their different aspects- Concordat, additional articles, final act, ratification; accession; reservation and termination.

Unit-II

Types of diplomacy: democratic diplomacy; parliamentary diplomacy; summit diplomacy; conference diplomacy; public Diplomacy; cultural diplomacy; media diplomacy; economic diplomacy; Track-Two diplomacy; Sub-national diplomacy; nuclear diplomacy.

Unit-III

Challenges to diplomacy: Terrorism and diplomacy; clash of civilizations and diplomacy; contemporary crises and diplomacy; diplomacy and human rights; environmental diplomacy; Diplomacy and foreign policy; Foreign Service and foreign office with special reference to the Organization and functions of the Ministry of External Affairs (MEA) in India. Limits of diplomacy

Suggested Reading:

9. Eytan Gillboa, "Diplomacy in the media age: Three models of uses and effects", Diplomacy & Statecraft, 12:2, 1-
M.A. (Final) Political Science
SEMESTER-IV
Paper-VIII (B): India’s Foreign Policy

Examination Scheme of each paper:

| I | 10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) | 10X 1 MARK EACH | = 10 Marks |
| II | 3 QUESTIONS (easy type one question each unit with internal choice) | 3 X 20 MARK EACH | = 60 Marks |
|          Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) |                      | = 70 Marks |
|          Internal assessment |                      | = 30 Marks |
|          Maximum Marks |                      | = 100 Marks |
|          Minimum Marks |                      | = 40 Marks |

Unit-I
Determinants, Principles, foundations, genesis, and objectives of India's foreign policy; Domestic politics, Institutions, and structures of foreign policy making in India

Unit-II
Changing relations with major powers in the Post-Cold War era: USA, Russia, China

Unit-III
India's relations with South Asian States, Major security challenges and regional engagements

(A)Main issues and prospects with: Pakistan, Afghanistan, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Nepal, Bhutan and Maldives.

(B)Major security challenges: (a) traditional security challenges: Border disputes, Kashmir dispute, insurgency, nuclear policy; (b) non-traditional security challenges: International terrorism, energy security, environmental and ecological security; human security.

(C)India's engagement with multilateral forums: UN, WTO, UNFCCC, EU, ASEAN, SCO etc.

Suggested Book:

9. Jawaharlal Nehru: India's Foreign Policy
10. महेंद्रस्तुमार : भारत की विदेशनीति
11. अलुण बदुर्वैध : भारत की विदेशनीति
12. श्री प्रकाशस्वर्ग जिल्ली, "अत्यावश्यक संगठन "
13. डी. एम. राज, "अत्यावश्यक संगठन", कॉलेज बुक डिपो, जयपुर
14. एस. एस. शिक्षा "भारत की विदेश नीति, लक्ष्मी नारायण अग्निवाल, जयपुर
15. आर. एस. यादव : "भारत की विदेशनीति पीएससी प्रेसके"
16. डी. राजवल्ली सिंह : "भारत की विदेश नीति, अविश्वास परिवर्तन"
17. वी. ए. बहल : "बदलती दुनिया में भारत की विदेश नीति, हिंदी माध्यम कार्यन्य निदेशालय, दिल्ली
18. यू. आर. गढ़ : "भारतीय विदेश नीति, भू एकेडेमिक पन्थिक निदेशालय, जालपर
Elective Paper Group (C)
Indian Government

M.A. (Final) Political Science
SEMESTER-IV
Paper-VII (C): Comparative Public Administration

Examination Scheme of each paper:

I  10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)  10X 1 MARK EACH  = 10 Marks
II 3 QUESTIONS (easy type one question each unit with internal choice)  3 X 20 MARK EACH  = 60 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) = 70 Marks
Internal assessment = 30 Marks
Maximum Marks = 100 Marks
Minimum Marks = 40 Marks

Unit-I
Meaning, Nature and significance of Comparative Public Administration; Evolution of the Study of Comparative Public Administration with special reference to the contributions F.W. Riggs, Salient features of administrative systems in developed and developing societies.

Public Administration and Environmental, economic, cultural and political Approaches; Methods to the study of comparative Public Administration: Structural-Functional, Ecological, Behavioural and Systems

Unit-II

Unit-III

Recommended Books:
W.J. Siffin: Towards the Comparative Study of Public Administration, Indian University Press, Bloomington, Indian 1959.
F. Heady and Stokes: Papers in Comparative Public Administration, Institute of Public Administration, University of Michigan USA.
U.K. Royal Commission in the Civil Service (2 Vols.) 1953-55.
National Productivity Council: Personnel Management in Japan, USA and Britain, New Delhi, NPC, 1963.
Elective Paper Group (C)
Indian Government

M.A. (Final) Political Science
SEMESTER-IV
Paper-VIII (C): Electoral System in India, electoral reforms

Examination Scheme of each paper:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Paper</th>
<th>Type of Questions</th>
<th>Marks</th>
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Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) = 70 Marks
Internal assessment = 30 Marks
Maximum Marks = 100 Marks
Minimum Marks = 40 Marks

Unit-I
National Political Parties : Origin, the Pattern of Programmes and General Elections; Structure and Organization. Regional Political Parties. Their Origin, the Change in Pattern of their Programme through the General Elections- structure and organization.

Unit-II
Political Parties and General Election, the Pattern of Alignments, Gains and Shortfalls through the General Elections.

Unit-III
Major Pressure Groups in India with a special reference to Trade Unions, Chamber of Commerce, Public opinion in India, the role of Media in its formation and expression.

Suggested Books:

17. एम. पी. बी. : भारतीय शासन व राजनीति
18. एम. आर. जैन एवं बी. एल. : भारतीय शासन व राजनीति
19. एल. एम. सिंहवी : भारतकालस्तिक शासन व संशोधन
20. एस. एन. जैन : भारतीय राजनीति व राजनीति