## Scheme of Examinations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2017-18

**Semester I**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Paper No</th>
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<th>ESE</th>
<th>Int.</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Time</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Indian Philosophy - I</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Western Philosophy - I</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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**Semester II**

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<th>Paper No</th>
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<td>1</td>
<td>Indian Philosophy - II</td>
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<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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**Semester III**

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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Indian Ethics</td>
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<tr>
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**Semester IV**

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<th>Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Western Ethics</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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**Semester V**

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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Indian Logic</td>
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<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Philosophy of Religion</td>
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<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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**Semester VI**

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<th>Time</th>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Sāṁkhya Yoga</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Socio-Political Philosophy</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>3 Hrs.</td>
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</table>

**Attempt all questions**

I 10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) = 10 Marks

II 5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions) = 15 Marks

II 3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice) = 45 Marks

TOTAL of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) = 70 Marks

Internal assessment = 30 Marks

Max. Marks = 100 Marks

Min. Marks = 40 Marks
BACHELOR OF ARTS
SUBJECT: PHILOSOPHY
Semester - I
Paper I – INDIAN PHILOSOPHY - I

Attempt all questions

I  10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) 10X 1 MARK EACH = 10 Marks
II 5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions) 5 X 3 MARK EACH = 15 Marks
III 3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice) 3 X 15 MARK EACH = 45 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) = 70Marks
Internal Assessment = 30Marks
Maximum Marks = 100Marks
Minimum Marks = 40Marks

UNIT-I
1. Nature of Indian Philosophy – Vedas; Upanisads and Gita.
2. Basic Concepts: Theology; Concept of Jivatma in Upanisads – Panchkosh and four levels (Jagrit, Swapan, Sushupti, Turiya).
3. Carvaka School - Its Epistemology; Metaphysics and Ethics.

UNIT-II
2. Buddhism - Buddhism Epistemology; Metaphysics & Concept of Moksh.

UNIT-III
2. Vaisesika - Padarthas - Dravya, Guna, Karma, Samanya, Samavaya, Visesha, Abhava; Causation-Asatkaryavada; Karana - Samavayi, Asamvayi and Nimita; Paramanuvada.

Suggested Readings:

M. Hiriyanna : Outlines of Indian Philosophy (Hindi translation available)
C.D. Sharma : A Critical survey of Indian Philosophy (Hindi Translation Available)
               A History of Indian Philosophy, Vol - I to V (Hindi Translation available)
S. Radhakrishana : Indian Philosophy Vol I & II (Hindi Translation Available)
R. D. Ranade : A Constructive Survey of Upanisadic Philosophy (Hindi Translation available)
Dutta & Chatterjee : Introduction to Indian Philosophy (Hindi Translation Available)
संगमलाल पांडे : भारतीय दर्शन का सर्वेक्षण
बलदेव उपाध्याय : भारतीय दर्शन
उमेश मिश्रा : भारतीय दर्शन
BACHELOR OF ARTS
SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY
Semester - II
Paper I – INDIAN PHILOSOPHY - II

Attempt all questions
I 10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) 10X 1 MARK EACH = 10 Marks
II 5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions) 5 X 3 MARK EACH = 15 Marks
III 3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice) 3 X 15 MARK EACH = 45 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) 70Marks
Internal Assessment
Maximum Marks 100Marks
Minimum Marks 40Marks

UNIT-I
1. Sāṁkhya - Causation Theory (Satkaryvada); Prakṛti & Gunas; Evolutes and Arguments for its Existence;
   Purusa - Arguments for its Existence and Plurality of Purusa; Relationship between Prakṛti and Purusa;
   Kaivalya.

UNIT-II
1. Yoga - Chitta-bhumi & Citta-Vṛtti; Eight fold Path and God.
2. Purvamimansa - Pramana-Mimansa and Self.

UNIT-III
1. Advait Vedant - Nirguna Brahman; Adhyasa; Concept of Maya; Concept of Jivan Mukti; Satta & Jiva.
2. Visistadvaita Vedanta - Saguna Brahman; Refutation of Maya; Jiva Concept; Bakti & Prapatti; Concept of videha Mukti.

Suggested Readings :

M. Hiriyanna : Outlines of Indian Philosophy (Hindi translation available)
C.D. Sharma : A Critical survey of Indian Philosophy (Hindi Translation Available)
A History of Indian Philosophy, Vol - I to V (Hindi Translation available)
S. Radhakrishana : Indian Philosophy Vol I & II (Hindi Translation Available)
R. D. Ranade : A Constructive Survey of Upanisadic Philosophy (Hindi Translation available)
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बलदेव उपाध्याय : भारतीय दर्शन
उमेश मिश्रा : भारतीय दर्शन
### Attempt all questions

| I | 10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) | 10X 1 MARK EACH | = 10 Marks |
| II | 5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions) | 5 X 3 MARK EACH | = 15 Marks |
| III | 3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice) | 3 X 15 MARK EACH | = 45 Marks |
| **Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)** | | | = 70 Marks |

| Internal Assessment | | | = 30 Marks |
| Maximum Marks | | | = 100 Marks |
| Minimum Marks | | | = 40 Marks |

### UNIT-I
1. Introduction - Early Greek Philosophy: Sophist- Relativism and Subjectivism.
2. Socrates – Philosophical Method; Theory of Knowledge.

### UNIT-II
1. Plato - Theory of Knowledge; Theory of Ideas and Soul.
2. Aristotle – Critique OF Plato’s; Theory of Forms; Theory of Causation; Form & Matter; Potentiality and Actuality.

### UNIT-III
1. Descartes – Method of Doubt; Cogito-Ergo-Sum; Mind and Matter; Mind and Body Interactionism; God – Nature and Proofs for his Existence.
2. Spinoza – Substance; Attributes and Modes; the Concept of God; Pantheism; Mind-Body Problem.

### Suggested Readings :

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Title</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>W. T. Stace</td>
<td>A Critical History of Greek Philosophy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>जे.एस. श्रीवास्तव</td>
<td>प्राचीन दर्शन का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद</td>
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<tr>
<td>याकूब मसीह</td>
<td>पाश्चात्य दर्शन का समीक्षात्मक अध्ययन, मोतीलाल बनर्जीदास, दिल्ली</td>
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<td>संगमलाल पांडे</td>
<td>आधुनिक दर्शन की भूमिका</td>
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<tr>
<td>वंदन चरण सर्मा</td>
<td>1. समकालीन पाश्चात्य दर्शन</td>
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<td>2. पाश्चात्य दर्शन</td>
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<tr>
<td>दयाकृष्ण</td>
<td>पाश्चात्य दर्शन का इतिहास Vol – I और II</td>
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<td>Frank Thilly</td>
<td>A History of Philosophy (Hindi Translation Available)</td>
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**BACHELOR OF ARTS**  
**SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY**  
**Semester - II**  
**Paper II – WESTERN PHILOSOPHY - II**

Attempt all questions

<p>| | |</p>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I</td>
<td>10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) 10X 1 MARK EACH = 10 Marks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II</td>
<td>5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions) 5 X 3 MARK EACH = 15 Marks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice) 3 X 15 MARK EACH = 45 Marks</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) = 70 Marks

Internal Assessment 30 Marks

Maximum Marks 100 Marks

Minimum Marks 40 Marks

**UNIT-I**

1. Leibniz – Monadology; Doctrine of Pre- Established Harmony; God - Nature and Proofs for his Existence.
2. Locke - Theory of Knowledge-Ideas and their Classification; Refutation of Innate Ideas; Knowledge and its Grades; Substance; Qualities - Primary and Secondary.

**UNIT-II**

1. Berkeley - Rejection of Abstract Ideas; Rejection of the Distinction between Primary and Secondary Qualities; Immaterialism; Esse Est Percipi: the Problem of Solipsism.
2. Hume - Theory of Knowledge - Impressions and Ideas; Judgments Concerning Relations of Ideas and Judgment; Concerning Matters of Facts; Causality; Skepticism.

**UNIT-III**

1. Kant - Conception of Critical Philosophy; Classification of Judgements : Analytic; Synthetic; Apriori, Aposteriori; Possibility of Synthetic Apriori Judgments.

**Suggested Readings :**

- W. T. Stace : A Critical History of Greek Philosophy
- जे.एस. श्रीवास्तव : 1. ग्रीक दर्शन का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद  
  2. मध्ययुगीन दर्शन का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद  
  3. आधुनिक दर्शन का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद  
  4. पाश्चात्य दर्शन की दार्शनिक प्रवृत्तियाँ  
- याकूब मसीह : पाश्चात्य दर्शन का समीक्षात्मक अध्ययन, मोतीलाल बनासप्रदास, दिल्ली  
- संगमलाल पांडे : आधुनिक दर्शन की भूमिका  
- चन्द्रधर शर्मा : 1. समकालीन पाश्चात्य दर्शन  
  2. पाश्चात्य दर्शन  
- Frank Thilly : A History of Philosophy (Hindi Translation Available)
BACHELOR OF ARTS
SUBJECT: PHILOSOPHY
Semester - IV
Paper – II Western Logic - II

Attempt all questions
I 10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) 10X 1 MARK EACH = 10 Marks
II 5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions) 5 X 3 MARK EACH = 15 Marks
III 3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice) 3 X 15 MARK EACH = 45 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) 70 Marks

Internal Assessment 30 Marks
Maximum Marks 100 Marks
Minimum Marks 40 Marks

UNIT - I
1. Arguments in ordinary language – Translating Categorical Proposition in to Standard form; Uniform translation; Disjunctive and Hypothetical syllogism. (chapter-7)

UNIT - II
1. Symbolic logic – The symbol for Truth Function (Conjunction, Negation, Disjunction, Conditional and Material Implication); Truth Table; Law of Thought. (chapter-8)

UNIT - III
1. The method of Deduction – Formal proof of validity. (chapter-9)
2. Mill’s Methods of Experimental Enquiry. (chapter-12)

Suggested Readings:
I.M. Copi: Introduction to logic – (sixth edition, chapter 7, 8, 9, 12) (Hindi Translation Available)

Suggested Readings (Hindi):
संगमलाल पांडे: तर्कशास्त्र का परिचय
राजश्री अग्रवाल: तर्कशास्त्र का परिचय
कृष्णा जैन: तर्कशास्त्र एक रूपरेखा
BACHELOR OF ARTS
SUBJECT: PHILOSOPHY
Semester - IV
Paper - I Western Ethics

Attempt all questions
I 10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) 10X 1 MARK EACH = 10 Marks
II 5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions) 5 X 3 MARK EACH = 15 Marks
III 3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice) 3 X 15 MARK EACH = 45 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) = 70 Marks
Internal Assessment = 30 Marks
Maximum Marks = 100 Marks
Minimum Marks = 40 Marks

UNIT - I
1. Introduction to Western Ethics - Nature, Definition and Scope.
2. Freedom of will – Determinism and Indeterminism

UNIT - II
1. Teleological Ethics - Egoism; Hedonism; Utilitarianism.
2. Deontological Ethics - Kant.

UNIT - III
1. Virtue ethics – Socrates; Plato & Aristotle.
2. Theories of Punishment.

Suggested Readings:
J. N. Sinha : A Manual of Ethics (Hindi Translation Available)
बेदप्रकाश वर्मा : नीतिशास्त्र के मूलसिद्धांत
संगमलाल पांडे : भारतीय नीतिदर्शन का सर्वेक्षण
# BACHELOR OF ARTS

## SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY

### Semester - III

### Paper - II Western Logic - I

**Attempt all questions**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Questions</th>
<th>Marks</th>
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<td>I</td>
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<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>3 (1 each)</td>
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**Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)**

- **Internal Assessment**: 30 Marks
- **Maximum Marks**: 100 Marks
- **Minimum Marks**: 40 Marks

**UNIT - I**

1. Introductory Topic – What is logic; Proposition; Argument; Truth and Validity; Deduction and Induction. (chapter-1)

2. The uses of language – The Basic functions of language. (chapter-3)

**UNIT - II**

1. Informal Fallacies – Relevance and Ambiguity. (chapter-3)

2. Categorical proposition – Quality, Quantity and Distribution; The Traditional Square of opposition; further immediate inference and Venn Diagrams for Categorical proposition. (chapter-5)

**UNIT - III**

1. Categorical Syllogism – Standard form Categorical Syllogism; Term, Mood and Figures; Venn diagram technique of testing the validity of Syllogisms; Rules and fallacies. (chapter-6)

**Suggested Readings**

- I.M. Copi : Introduction to logic – (sixth edition, chapter 1, 3, 5, 6 (Hindi Translation Available))
- संगमलाल पांडे : तर्कशास्त्र का परिचय
- राजश्री अग्रवाल : तर्कशास्त्र का परिचय
- कृष्णा जैन : तर्कशास्त्र एक रूपरेखा
BACHELOR OF ARTS
SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY
Semester - III
Paper - I Indian Ethics

Attempt all questions
I  10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)  10X 1 MARK EACH  = 10 Marks
II  5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions)  5 X 3 MARK EACH  = 15 Marks
III  3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice) 3 X 15 MARK EACH  = 45 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)  = 70 Marks
Internal Assessment  = 30 Marks
Maximum Marks  = 100 Marks
Minimum Marks  = 40 Marks

UNIT - I
1. Introduction to Indian Ethics - Nature, Definitions & Scope.
2. Theory of Karma.
3. Dharma - Its meaning, Definitions & Classification.

UNIT - II
1. Gita Ethics – Niskama karm Yoga; Sthitprajna; Lokasamgraaha.
2. Rta; Rna; Purusarthas and their Inter-relation.

UNIT - III
1. Buddhist Ethics - The four Noble truths, Eight - fold path and Brahmavihar.

Suggested Readings :
I.C. Sharma : Ethical Philosophies of India
S.K. Maitra : The Ethics of the Hindus
दिवाकर पांडे : भारतीय नीतिशास्त्र
संगमलाल पांडे : नीति दर्शन का सर्वेक्षण
राजीव सिंह शेखावत : भारतीय नीतिमाल्सा
**BACHELOR OF ARTS**
**SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY**
**Semester - VI**
**Paper – I Sāṃkhya Yoga**

Attempt all questions

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I</th>
<th>10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)</th>
<th>10X 1 MARK EACH</th>
<th>= 10 Marks</th>
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<td>5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions)</td>
<td>5 X 3 MARK EACH</td>
<td>= 15 Marks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III</td>
<td>3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice)</td>
<td>3 X 15 MARK EACH</td>
<td>= 45 Marks</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) 70 Marks

| Internal Assessment | 30 Marks |
| Maximum Marks | 100 Marks |
| Minimum Marks | 40 Marks |

UNIT - I

1. Trividhdukh and it’s annihilation.
2. Praman and Satkaryavada.

UNIT - II

1. Prakratis-Vyakta, Avaykta and Purush.

UNIT - III

1. Chittabhumi; Chittavratti; Panchklesh; kriya yoga,
2. Ishwar.

**Suggested Readings :**

Patanjali : Yoga sutra (Gita Press )
Ishvarkrsna’s : Samkhya karika (Hindi Translation Available)
BACHELOR OF ARTS
SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY
Semester - VI
Paper – II Socio - Political Philosophy

Attempt all questions
I 10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) 10X 1 MARK EACH = 10 Marks
II 5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions) 5 X 3 MARK EACH = 15 Marks
III 3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice) 3 X 15 MARK EACH = 45 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) 70Marks
Internal Assessment 30Marks
Maximum Marks 100Marks
Minimum Marks 40Marks

UNIT - I
2. Political Ideologies - Democracy; Socialism; Communism.

UNIT - II
1. Rights & Duties - its meaning & concepts.
2. Political action – Constitutionalism; Revolutionism.

UNIT - III
1. Sovereignty – Austin and Laski.
2. Gandhi – Sarvodya; Satyagraha and Trusteeship.

Suggested Readings :
R. N. Kaul : A Hand Book of Social Philosophy
O. P. Gauba : Social and Political Philosophy
J.Fierg : An Introduction to Social Political Theory
हरदयनारायण मिथ्र : समाज दर्शन का सैद्धांतिक एवं समस्यात्मक विवेचन
शिवभानू सिंह : समाज दर्शन का सर्वक्षण
जी.पी.नेमा : गांधीजी का दर्शन
के. के. पाठक : समाज एवं राजनीतिक दर्शन
BACHELOR OF ARTS
SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY
Semester - V
Paper – II Philosophy of Religion

Attempt all questions
I 10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) 10X 1 MARK EACH = 10 Marks
II 5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions) 5 X 3 MARK EACH = 15 Marks
III 3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice) 3 X 15 MARK EACH = 45 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) 70 Marks
Internal Assessment 30 Marks
Maximum Marks 100 Marks
Minimum Marks 40 Marks

UNIT - I
1. Introduction to Religion and Philosophy of Religion – Nature and concern; Concept of Dharma.

UNIT - II
1. Proof for the existence of God - Indian and Western.
2. Religious experience - Mysticism.

UNIT - III
1. The Problem of Evil.
2. Immortality and Duty of Soul.

Suggested Readings :
Jhon Hick : Philosophy of Religion (Hindi Translation Available)
Jhon Hick(Ed) : Classical and Contemporary Readings in Philosophy of Religion
Yaqub Masih : Religions Philosophy (Hindi Translation Available)
हरेन्द्रप्रसाद सिन्हा : धर्मदर्शन की रूपरेखा
एच. एन. मिश्रा : धर्मदर्शन का परिचय
एल. एन. शर्मा : धर्मदर्शन
वेदप्रकाश वर्मा : धर्मदर्शन की मूल समस्याएँ
BACHELOR OF ARTS
SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY
Semester - V
Paper - I Indian Logic

Attempt all questions
I  10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions) 10X 1 MARK EACH = 10 Marks
II 5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions) 5 X 3 MARK EACH = 15 Marks
III 3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice) 3 X 15 MARK EACH = 45 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours) 70Marks
Internal Assessment 30Marks
Maximum Marks 100Marks
Minimum Marks 40Marks

UNIT - I
1. Theories of inference in Nyaya- Definition and Types of Anuman; Paramarsa; Vyapti.
2. Vyaptigrahopaya; Hetvabhasa.

UNIT - II
1. Theories of inference in Buddhism - Definition and Types of Anumana
2. Definition and Types of Vyapti.

UNIT - III
1. Theories of inference in Jainism - Definition and Types of Anuman
2. Definition and Types of Vyapti.

Suggested Readings :
Dharmakirti : Nyayabindu
Yasovijaya : Jain Tarkbhasa
Fyodor Stcherbatsky : Buddhist Logic
C. Bhattacharya : Elements of Indian Logic & Epistemology
S. S. Barlingay : A Mordan Introduction to Indian Logic
के. एन. तिवारी : भारतीय तर्कशास्त्र