

# S.S. Jain Subodh P.G. (Autonomous) College, Jaipur

## Department of PHILOSOPHY

### Bachelor of Arts

#### Scheme of Examinations & Syllabus w.e.f. 2017-18

##### Semester I

Paper No	Nomenclature of the Paper	ESE	Int.	Total	Time
1	Indian Philosophy - I	70	30	100	3 Hrs.
2	Western Philosophy - I	70	30	100	3 Hrs.

##### Semester II

Paper No	Nomenclature of the Paper	ESE	Int.	Total	Time
1	Indian Philosophy - II	70	30	100	3 Hrs.
2	Western Philosophy - II	70	30	100	3 Hrs.

##### Semester III

Paper No	Nomenclature of the Paper	ESE	Int.	Total	Time
1	Indian Ethics	70	30	100	3 Hrs.
2	Western Logic - I	70	30	100	3 Hrs.

##### Semester IV

Paper No	Nomenclature of the Paper	ESE	Int.	Total	Time
1	Western Ethics	70	30	100	3 Hrs.
2	Western Logic - II	70	30	100	3 Hrs.

##### Semester V

Paper No	Nomenclature of the Paper	ESE	Int.	Total	Time
1	Indian Logic	70	30	100	3 Hrs.
2	Philosophy of Religion	70	30	100	3 Hrs.

##### Semester VI

Paper No	Nomenclature of the Paper	ESE	Int.	Total	Time
1	Sāṃkhya Yoga	70	30	100	3 Hrs.
2	Socio-Political Philosophy	70	30	100	3 Hrs.

Attempt all questions

I 10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)

I 5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions),

II 3 QUESTIONS(1 question from each unit with Internal choice),

TOTAL of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)

Internal assessment

Max. Marks

Min. Marks

10X 1 MARK EACH = 10 Marks

5 X 3 MARK EACH = 15 Marks

3X 15 MARK EACH = 45 Marks

= 70 Marks

= 30 Marks

=100 Marks

= 40 Marks

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**  
**SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY**  
**Semester - I**

**Paper I – INDIAN PHILOSOPHY - I**

**Attempt all questions**

I	10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)	10X 1 MARK EACH	= 10 Marks
II	5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions)	5 X 3 MARK EACH	= 15 Marks
III	3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice)	3 X 15 MARK EACH	= 45 Marks
<b>Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)</b>			<b>70Marks</b>
<b>Internal Assessment</b>			<b>30Marks</b>
<b>Maximum Marks</b>			<b>100Marks</b>
<b>Minimum Marks</b>			<b>40Marks</b>

**UNIT-I**

1. Nature of Indian Philosophy – Vedas; Upanisads and Gita.
2. Basic Concepts : Theology; Concept of Jivatma in Upanisads – Panchkosh and four levels (Jagrit, Swapan, Sushupti, Turiya).
3. Carvaka School - Its Epistemology; Metaphysics and Ethics.

**UNIT-II**

1. Jainism - Concepts of Sat, Dravya, Guna, Paryaya, Jiva, Ajiva, Anekantavada, Syadvada; Jain Epistemology, Ethics & Concepts of Moksh.
2. Buddhism - Buddhism Epistemology; Metaphysics & Concept of Moksh.

**UNIT-III**

1. Nyaya - Theory of Pramanas; the Idea of God & Proofs for his Existence.
2. Vaisesika - Padarthas - Dravya, Guna, Karma, Samanya, Samavaya, Vishesha, Abhava; Causation-Asatkaryavada; Karana - Samavayi, Asamvayi and Nimita; Paramanuvada.

**Suggested Readings :**

M. Hiriyanna	:	Outlines of Indian Philosophy (Hindi translation available)
C.D. Sharma	:	A Critical survey of Indian Philosophy (Hindi Translation Available) A History of Indian Philosophy, Vol - I to V (Hindi Translation available)
S. Radhakrishana	:	Indian Philosophy Vol I & II (Hindi Translation Available)
R. D. Ranade	:	A Constructive Survey of Upanisadic Philosophy (Hindi Translation available)
Dutta & Chatterjee	:	Introduction to Indian Philosophy (Hindi Translation Available)
संगमलाल पांडे	:	भारतीय दर्शन का सर्वेक्षण
बलदेव उपाध्याय	:	भारतीय दर्शन
उमेश मिश्रा	:	भारतीय दर्शन

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**  
**SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY**

**Semester - II**

**Paper I – INDIAN PHILOSOPHY - II**

**Attempt all questions**

I	10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)	10X 1 MARK EACH	= 10 Marks
II	5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions)	5 X 3 MARK EACH	= 15 Marks
III	3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice)	3 X 15 MARK EACH	= 45 Marks
<b>Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)</b>			<b>70Marks</b>
<b>Internal Assessment</b>			<b>30Marks</b>
<b>Maximum Marks</b>			<b>100Marks</b>
<b>Minimum Marks</b>			<b>40Marks</b>

**UNIT-I**

1. Sāmkhya - Causation Theory (Satkaryavada); Prakrti & Gunas; Evolutes and Arguments for its Existence; Purusa - Arguments for its Existence and Plurality of Purusa; Relationship between Prakrti and Purusa; Kaivalya.

**UNIT-II**

1. Yoga - Chitta-bhumi & Citta-Vrtti; Eight fold Path and God.
2. Purvamimansa - Pramana-Mimansa and Self.

**UNIT-III**

1. Advait Vedant - Nirguna Brahman; Adhyasa; Concept of Maya; Concept of Jivan Mukti; Satta & Jiva.
2. Visistadvaita Vedanta - Saguna Brahman; Refutation of Maya; Jiva Concept; Bakti & Prapatti; Concept of videha Mukti.

**Suggested Readings :**

M. Hiriyanna	:	Outlines of Indian Philosophy (Hindi translation available)
C.D. Sharma	:	A Critical survey of Indian Philosophy (Hindi Translation Available) A History of Indian Philosophy, Vol - I to V (Hindi Translation available)
S. Radhakrishana	:	Indian Philosophy Vol I & II (Hindi Translation Available)
R. D. Ranade	:	A Constructive Survey of Upanisadic Philosophy (Hindi Translation available)
Dutta & Chatterjee	:	Introduction to Indian Philosophy (Hindi Translation Available)
संगमलाल पांडे	:	भारतीय दर्शन का सर्वेक्षण
बलदेव उपाध्याय	:	भारतीय दर्शन
उमेश मिश्रा	:	भारतीय दर्शन

# BACHELOR OF ARTS

## SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY

Semester - I

### Paper II – WESTERN PHILOSOPHY - I

Attempt all questions

I	10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)	10X 1 MARK EACH	= 10 Marks
II	5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions)	5 X 3 MARK EACH	= 15 Marks
III	3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice)	3 X 15 MARK EACH	= 45 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)			70Marks
Internal Assessment			30Marks
Maximum Marks			100Marks
Minimum Marks			40Marks

#### UNIT-I

1. Introduction - Early Greek Philosophy: Sophist- Relativism and Subjectivism.
2. Socrates – Philosophical Method; Theory of Knowledge.

#### UNIT-II

1. Plato - Theory of Knowledge; Theory of Ideas and Soul.
2. Aristotle – Critique OF Plato's; Theory of Forms; Theory of Causation; Form & Matter; Potentiality and Actuality.

#### UNIT-III

1. Descartes – Method of Doubt; Cogito-Ergo-Sum; Mind and Matter; Mind and Body Interactionism; God – Nature and Proofs for his Existence.
2. Spinoza –Substance; Attributes and Modes; the Concept of God; Pantheism; Mind-Body Problem.

#### Suggested Readings :

W. T. Stace	:	A Critical History of Greek Philosophy
जे.एस. श्रीवास्तव	:	1. ग्रीक दर्शन का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद
	:	2. मध्ययुगीन दर्शन का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद
	:	3. आधुनिक दर्शन का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद
	:	4. पाश्चात्य दर्शन की दार्शनिक प्रवृत्तियाँ
याकूब मसीह	:	पाश्चात्य दर्शन का समीक्षात्मक अध्ययन, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली
संगमलाल पांडे	:	आधुनिक दर्शन की भूमिका
चन्द्रधर शर्मा	:	1.समकालीन पाश्चात्य दर्शन
	:	2. पाश्चात्य दर्शन
दयाकृष्ण	:	पाश्चात्य दर्शन का इतिहास Vol – I और II
Frank Thilly	:	A History of Philosophy (Hindi Translation Available)

# BACHELOR OF ARTS

## SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY

Semester - II

### Paper II – WESTERN PHILOSOPHY - II

Attempt all questions

I	10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)	10X 1 MARK EACH	= 10 Marks
II	5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions)	5 X 3 MARK EACH	= 15 Marks
III	3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice)	3 X 15 MARK EACH	= 45 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)			70Marks
Internal Assessment			30Marks
Maximum Marks			100Marks
Minimum Marks			40Marks

#### UNIT-I

1. Leibniz – Monadology; Doctrine of Pre- Established Harmony; God - Nature and Proofs for his Existence.
2. Locke - Theory of Knowledge-Ideas and their Classification; Refutation of Innate Ideas; Knowledge and its Grades; Substance; Qualities - Primary and Secondary.

#### UNIT-II

1. Berkeley - Rejection of Abstract Ideas; Rejection of the Distinction between Primary and Secondary Qualities; Immaterialism; Esse Est Percipi: the Problem of Solipsism.
2. Hume - Theory of Knowledge - Impressions and Ideas; Judgments Concerning Relations of Ideas and Judgment; Concerning Matters of Facts; Causality; Skepticism.

#### UNIT-III

1. Kant - Conception of Critical Philosophy; Classification of Judgements : Analytic; Synthetic; Apriori, Aposteriori; Possibility of Synthetic Apriori Judgments.

#### Suggested Readings :

W. T. Stace	:	A Critical History of Greek Philosophy
जे.एस. श्रीवास्तव	:	1. ग्रीक दर्शन का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद
	:	2. मध्ययुगीन दर्शन का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद
	:	3. आधुनिक दर्शन का वैज्ञानिक इतिहास, किताब महल, इलाहाबाद
	:	4. पाश्चात्य दर्शन की दार्शनिक प्रवृत्तियाँ
याकूब मसीह	:	पाश्चात्य दर्शन का समीक्षात्मक अध्ययन, मोतीलाल बनारसीदास, दिल्ली
संगमलाल पांडे	:	आधुनिक दर्शन की भूमिका
चन्द्रधर शर्मा	:	1. समकालीन पाश्चात्य दर्शन
	:	2. पाश्चात्य दर्शन
Frank Thilly	:	A History of Philosophy (Hindi Translation Available)

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**  
**SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY**  
**Semester - IV**  
**Paper – II Western Logic - II**

**Attempt all questions**

I	10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)	10X 1 MARK EACH	= 10 Marks
II	5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions)	5 X 3 MARK EACH	= 15 Marks
III	3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice)	3 X 15 MARK EACH	= 45 Marks
<b>Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)</b>			<b>70Marks</b>
<b>Internal Assessment</b>			<b>30 Marks</b>
<b>Maximum Marks</b>			<b>100 Marks</b>
<b>Minimum Marks</b>			<b>40 Marks</b>

**UNIT - I**

1. Arguments in ordinary language – Translating Categorical Proposition in to Standard form; Uniform translation; Disjunctive and Hypothetical syllogism. (chapter-7)

**UNIT - II**

1. Symbolic logic – The symbol for Truth Function (Conjunction, Negation, Disjunction, Conditional and Material Implication); Truth Table; Law of Thought. (chapter-8)

**UNIT - III**

1. The method of Deduction – Formal proof of validity. (chapter-9)
2. Mill's Methods of Experimental Enquiry. (chapter-12)

**Suggested Readings :**

I.M. Copi: Introduction to logic – (sixth edition, chapter 7, 8, 9, 12)  
(Hindi Translation Available)

संगमलाल पांडे	:	तर्कशास्त्र का परिचय
राजश्री अग्रवाल	:	तर्कशास्त्र का परिचय
कृष्णा जैन	:	तर्कशास्त्र एक रुपरेखा

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**  
**SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY**  
**Semester - IV**  
**Paper - I Western Ethics**

**Attempt all questions**

I	10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)	10X 1 MARK EACH	= 10 Marks
II	5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions)	5 X 3 MARK EACH	= 15 Marks
III	3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice)	3 X 15 MARK EACH	= 45 Marks
<b>Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)</b>			<b>70Marks</b>
<b>Internal Assessment</b>			<b>30 Marks</b>
<b>Maximum Marks</b>			<b>100 Marks</b>
<b>Minimum Marks</b>			<b>40 Marks</b>

**UNIT - I**

1. Introduction to Western Ethics- Nature, Definition and Scope.
2. Freedom of will – Determinism and Indeterminism

**UNIT - II**

1. Teleological Ethics - Egoism; Hedonism; Utilitarianism.
2. Deontological Ethics - Kant.

**UNIT - III**

1. Virtue ethics – Socrates; Plato & Aristotle.
2. Theories of Punishment.

**Suggested Readings :**

J. N. Sinha	:	A Manual of Ethics (Hindi Translation Available)
वेदप्रकाश वर्मा	:	नीतिशास्त्र के मूलसिद्धांत
संगमलाल पांडे	:	भारतीय नीतिदर्शन का सर्वेक्षण

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**  
**SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY**  
**Semester - III**  
**Paper - II Western Logic - I**

**Attempt all questions**

I	10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)	10X 1 MARK EACH	= 10 Marks
II	5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions)	5 X 3 MARK EACH	= 15 Marks
III	3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice)	3 X 15 MARK EACH	= 45 Marks
<b>Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)</b>			<b>70Marks</b>
<b>Internal Assessment</b>			<b>30 Marks</b>
<b>Maximum Marks</b>			<b>100 Marks</b>
<b>Minimum Marks</b>			<b>40 Marks</b>

**UNIT - I**

1. Introductory Topic – What is logic; Proposition; Argument; Truth and Validity; Deduction and Induction. (chapter-1)
2. The uses of language – The Basic functions of language. (chapter-3)

**UNIT - II**

1. Informal Fallacies – Relevance and Ambiguity. (chapter-3)
2. Categorical proposition – Quality, Quantity and Distribution; The Traditional Square of opposition; further immediate inference and Venn Diagrams for Categorical proposition. (chapter-5)

**UNIT - III**

1. Categorical Syllogism – Standard form Categorical Syllogism; Term, Mood and Figures; Venn diagram technique of testing the validity of Syllogisms; Rules and fallacies. (chapter-6)

**Suggested Readings :**

I.M. Copi	:	Introduction to logic – (sixth edition, chapter 1, 3, 5, 6 (Hindi Translation Available)
संगमलाल पांडे	:	तर्कशास्त्र का परिचय
राजश्री अग्रवाल	:	तर्कशास्त्र का परिचय
कृष्णा जैन	:	तर्कशास्त्र एक रुपरेखा



**BACHELOR OF ARTS**  
**SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY**

Semester - III

**Paper - I Indian Ethics**

**Attempt all questions**

I	10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)	10X 1 MARK EACH	= 10 Marks
II	5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions)	5 X 3 MARK EACH	= 15 Marks
III	3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice)	3 X 15 MARK EACH	= 45 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)			70Marks
Internal Assessment			30 Marks
Maximum Marks			100 Marks
Minimum Marks			40 Marks

**UNIT - I**

1. Introduction to Indian Ethics - Nature, Definitions & Scope.
2. Theory of Karma.
3. Dharma - Its meaning, Definitions & Classification.

**UNIT - II**

1. Gita Ethics – Niskama karm Yoga; Sthitprajna; Lokasamgraha.
2. Rta; Rna; Purusarthas and their Inter-relation.

**UNIT - III**

1. Buddhist Ethics - The four Noble truths, Eight - fold path and Brahmavihar.
2. Jain Ethics - Anuvratas and Mahavratas and Tri-ratna.

**Suggested Readings :**

I.C. Sharma	:	Ethical Philosophies of India
S.K. Maitra	:	The Ethics of the Hindus
दिवाकर पांडे	:	भारतीय नीतिशास्त्र
संगमलाल पांडे	:	नीति दर्शन का सर्वेक्षण
राजवीर सिंह शेखावत	:	भारतीय नीतिमीमांसा

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**  
**SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY**

Semester - VI

**Paper – I Sāmkhya Yoga**

**Attempt all questions**

I	10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)	10X 1 MARK EACH	= 10 Marks
II	5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions)	5 X 3 MARK EACH	= 15 Marks
III	3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice)	3 X 15 MARK EACH	= 45 Marks
<b>Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)</b>			<b>70Marks</b>
<b>Internal Assessment</b>			<b>30Marks</b>
<b>Maximum Marks</b>			<b>100Marks</b>
<b>Minimum Marks</b>			<b>40Marks</b>

**UNIT - I**

1. Trividhdukh and it's annihilation.
2. Praman and Satkaryavada.

**UNIT - II**

1. Prakritis-Vyakta, Avaykta and Purush.
2. Nature of Yoga; Ashtang Sadhan of Yoga; Nature and kinds of Samadhi.

**UNIT - III**

1. Chittabhumi; Chittavratti; Panchklesh; kriya yoga,
2. Ishwar.

**Suggested Readings :**

- Patanjali : Yoga sutra (Gita Press )  
Ishvarkrsna's : Samkhyakarika (Hindi Translation Available)

# BACHELOR OF ARTS

## SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY

Semester - VI

### Paper – II Socio - Political Philosophy

**Attempt all questions**

I	10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)	10X 1 MARK EACH	= 10 Marks
II	5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions)	5 X 3 MARK EACH	= 15 Marks
III	3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice)	3 X 15 MARK EACH	= 45 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)			70Marks
Internal Assessment			30Marks
Maximum Marks			100Marks
Minimum Marks			40Marks

#### UNIT - I

1. Social and Political Philosophy – Scope and Concern.
2. Political Ideologies - Democracy; Socialism; Communism.

#### UNIT - II

1. Rights & Duties - its meaning & concepts.
2. Political action – Constitutionalism; Revolutionism.

#### UNIT - III

1. Sovereignty – Austin and Laski.
2. Gandhi – Sarvodya; Satyagraha and Trusteeship.

#### Suggested Readings :

R. N. Kaul	:	A Hand Book of Social Philosophy
O. P. Gauba	:	Social and Political Philosophy
	:	An Introduction to Social Political Theory
J.Fierg	:	Social Philosophy
हृदयनारायण मिश्र	:	समाज दर्शन का सैद्धान्तिक एवं समस्यात्मक विवेचन
शिवभानू सिंह	:	समाज दर्शन का सर्वेक्षण
जी.पी.नेमा	:	गांधीजी का दर्शन
के. के. पाठक	:	समाज एवं राजनीतिक दर्शन

# BACHELOR OF ARTS

## SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY

Semester - V

### Paper – II Philosophy of Religion

#### Attempt all questions

I	10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)	10X 1 MARK EACH	= 10 Marks
II	5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions)	5 X 3 MARK EACH	= 15 Marks
III	3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice)	3 X 15 MARK EACH	= 45 Marks
Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)			70Marks
Internal Assessment			30Marks
Maximum Marks			100Marks
Minimum Marks			40Marks

#### UNIT - I

1. Introduction to Religion and Philosophy of Religion – Nature and concern; Concept of Dharma.
2. Moral Attributes of God – Metaphysics and Moral Attributes.

#### UNIT - II

1. Proof for the existence of God - Indian and Western.
2. Religious experience - Mysticism.

#### UNIT - III

1. The Problem of Evil.
2. Immortality and Duty of Soul.

#### Suggested Readings :

Jhon Hick	:	Philosophy of Religion (Hindi Translation Available)
Jhon Hick(Ed)	:	Classical and Contemporary Readings in Philosophy of Religion
Yaqub Masih	:	Religions Philosophy (Hindi Translation Available)
हरेन्द्रप्रसाद सिन्हा	:	धर्मदर्शन की रूपरेखा
एच. एन. मिश्रा	:	धर्मदर्शन का परिचय
एल. एन. शर्मा	:	धर्मदर्शन
वेदप्रकाश वर्मा	:	धर्मदर्शन की मूल समस्याएँ

**BACHELOR OF ARTS**  
**SUBJECT : PHILOSOPHY**  
**Semester - V**  
**Paper - I Indian Logic**

**Attempt all questions**

I	10 QUESTIONS (very short answer Questions)	10X 1 MARK EACH	= 10 Marks
II	5 QUESTIONS (short answer Questions)	5 X 3 MARK EACH	= 15 Marks
III	3 QUESTIONS (1 question from each unit with Internal choice)	3 X 15 MARK EACH	= 45 Marks
<b>Total of End semester exam (duration of exam 3 hours)</b>			<b>70Marks</b>
<b>Internal Assessment</b>			<b>30Marks</b>
<b>Maximum Marks</b>			<b>100Marks</b>
<b>Minimum Marks</b>			<b>40Marks</b>

**UNIT - I**

1. Theories of inference in Nyaya- Definition and Types of Anuman; Paramarsa; Vyapti.
2. Vyaptigrahopaya; Hetvabhasa.

**UNIT - II**

1. Theories of inference in Buddhism - Definition and Types of Anumana
2. Definition and Types of Vyapti.

**UNIT - III**

1. Theories of inference in Jainism - Definition and Types of Anuman
2. Definition and Types of Vyapti.

**Suggested Readings :**

Dharmakirti	:	Nyayabindu
Yasovijaya	:	Jain Tarkbhasa
Fyodor Stcher bastsky:		Buddhist Logic
C. Bhattacharya	:	Elements of Indian Logic & Epistemology
S. S. Barlingay	:	A Mordan Introduction to Indian Logic
के. एन. तिवारी	:	भारतीय तर्कशास्त्र